The Best of the Clean Cities Tools and Resources





March 28, 2014

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Clean Cities Technical Response Service

ICF International, Supporting the National Renewable Energy Laboratory

Top Ten Clean Cities Tools and Resources



Categories:
 □ I. Calculators □ II. Search Tools □ III. Data & Statistics Resources
How can you use these tools and resources to answer alternative fuel questions?

Alternative Fuels Data Center (AFDC) Tools (www.afdc.energy.gov/tools)





Tools

The Alternative Fuels Data Center offers a large collection of helpful tools. These calculators, interactive maps, and data searches can assist fleets, fuel providers, and other transportation decision makers in their efforts to reduce petroleum use.



Calculators







Vehicle Cost Calculator

Compare cost of ownership and emissions for most vehicle models.



Alternative Fueling Station Locator

Locate alternative fueling stations and get maps and driving directions.



Light-Duty Vehicle Search

Compare light-duty alternative fuel vehicles, electric vehicles, and hybrids.



Petroleum Reduction Planning Tool

Create a plan for your fleet to reduce petroleum consumption and emissions.



mobile

TransAtlas

Analyze vehicle densities and locations of fueling stations and production



Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Search

Find medium- and heavy-duty alternative fuel vehicles, engines, and hybrid systems.



CNG VICE Model 2.0

Evaluate ROI and payback period for natural gas vehicles and infrastructure.



BioFuels Atlas

Compare feedstocks and analyze biofuel production by location.



Fuel Properties Comparison

Compare alternative fuel properties and characteristics.



AFLEET Tool

Calculate a fleet's petroleum use, cost of ownership, and air pollutant and GHG emissions.



Truck Stop Electrification Sites

Locate truck stops with electrification sites to reduce the need for idling.



Laws and Incentives Search

Search for laws and incentives related to alternative fuels and advanced



PEV Readiness Scorecard

Assess your community's readiness for the arrival of plug-in electric vehicles.



Coalition Locations

Find Clean Cities coalitions and contact information for coordinators.



Find a Car

Tools & Resources: Calculators



AFDC Vehicle Cost Calculator



Vehicle Cost Calculator

Compare cost of ownership and emissions for most vehicle models.



Petroleum Reduction Planning Tool (PREP)



Petroleum Reduction Planning Tool

Create a plan for your fleet to reduce petroleum consumption and emissions.

Argonne National Laboratory (ANL) Alternative Fuel Life Cycle Environmental and Economic Transportation (AFLEET) Tool



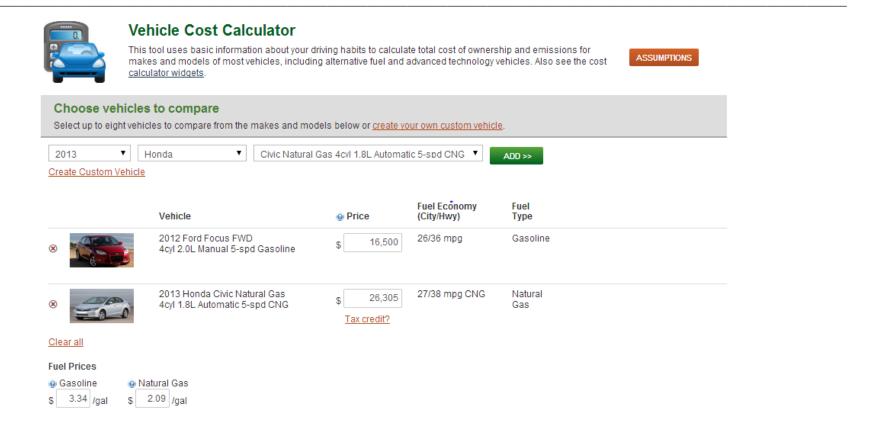
AFLEET Tool

Calculate a fleet's petroleum use, cost of ownership, and air pollutant and GHG emissions.

AFDC Vehicle Cost Calculator (www.afdc.energy.gov/calc/)



"Is there a basic tool I can use to compare the cost of ownership and emissions for a light-duty alternative fuel vehicle (AFV) vs. a light-duty conventional vehicle? Specifically, the Model Year (MY) 2012 Ford Focus and the MY2013 Honda Civic compressed natural gas (CNG) vehicle."





AFDC Vehicle Cost Calculator: How do you use your vehicle?



Use standard assumptions or behavior-specific information to get more accurate results

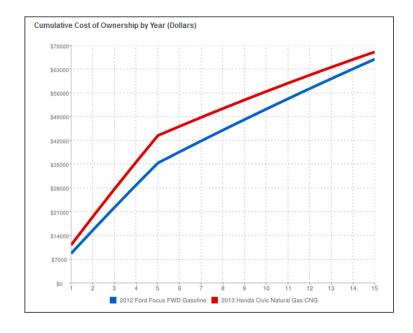
Because vehicle efficiencies vary Normal Daily Use	aopanamy on now yo	@	, 4111	Other Trips	3 111310 40	out along built	⊕
Average daily driving distance Days per week Weeks per year Percent highway	34 miles 5 49 ▼			Annual mileage Percent highway	3596 80	miles	
Ann	ual Driving Distance City Distance Highway Distance	5301 miles					

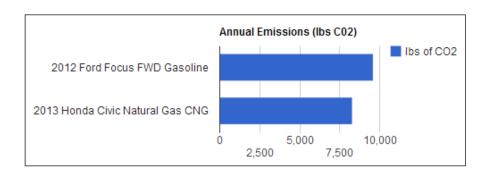
GET RESULTS

AFDC Vehicle Cost Calculator: Results



Vehicle	Annual Fuel Use 🍥	Annual Electricity Use @	Annual Fuel/Elec Cost	Annual Operating Cost @	Cost Per Mile @	Annual Emissions (lbs CO2) @
2012 Ford Focus FWD Gasoline	388 gal	0 kWh	\$1,296	\$3,553	\$0.30	9,605
2013 Honda Civic Natural Gas CNG	371 gal	0 kWh	\$775	\$3,032	\$0.25	8,292
	Graph	Graph	Graph	Graph	Graph	Graph





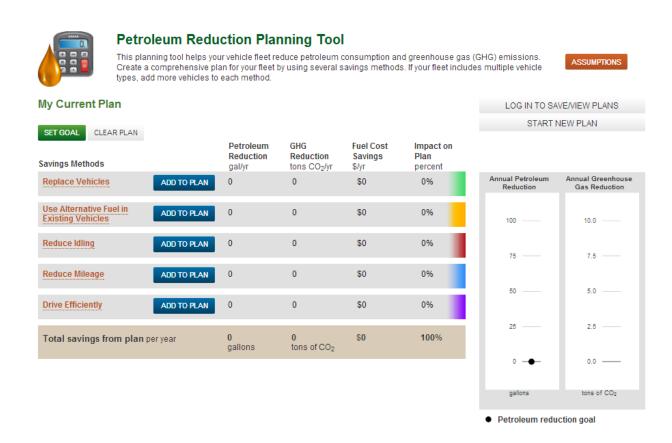
- ➤ The MY2013 Honda Civic CNG emits about 14% less CO₂ annually (well-to-wheels) than the MY2012 Ford Focus
- Since the purchase price of the MY2013 Honda Civic CNG is \$9,805 more than the MY2012 Ford Focus, the cumulative cost of ownership for the Honda Civic CNG is higher. That said, on an annual basis the operating cost is approximately \$500 less for the Honda Civic CNG.

2

Petroleum Reduction Planning Tool (PREP) Tool: Choose your plan (www.afdc.energy.gov/prep/)



"Our fleet would like to reduce our petroleum consumption by 60,000 gasoline gallon equivalents (GGE) annually. Is there a tool that allows us to try out various scenarios to create a comprehensive plan of attack?"



PREP Tool: Savings Methods



Progress:

- The fleet will make it over half way to their total petroleum reduction goal
- For petroleum reduction goals to be met, the fleet will need to ramp up one or more of their savings methods
- In addition to the petroleum reduction goals, this plan will save the fleet \$15,440 and reduce emissions by 359 tons per year

My Current Plan

SET GOAL CLEAR PLAN					
Savings Methods		Petroleum Reduction gal/yr	GHG Reduction tons CO ₂ /yr	Fuel Cost Savings \$/yr	Impact on Plan percent
Replace Vehicles	ADD ANOTHER	3,845	10	\$-4380	11%
Replace 10 small gas SUVs with 10 small suvs using ethanol (E85)	edit delete	3,845	10	\$-4,380	11%
Use Alternative Fuel in Existing Vehicles	ADD ANOTHER	22,164	220	\$-14808	61%
Use B20 in 200 large diesel pickups	edit delete delete	22,164	220	\$-14,808	61%
Reduce Idling	ADD ANOTHER	8,090	100	\$27,021	22%
Reduce idling in 35 midsize gas cars from 6 hours per day to 3 hours per day	edit delete	8,090	100	\$27,021	22%
Reduce Mileage	ADD ANOTHER	747	9	\$2,494	2%
Reduce miles traveled in 10 compact gas cars from 11,919 miles to 10,000 miles	edit delete delete	747	9	\$2,494	2%
Drive Efficiently	ADD ANOTHER	1,531	19	\$5,113	4%
Improve efficiency in 150 small gas SUVs by 2%	<u>€ edit</u> ⊗ <u>delete</u>	1,531	19	\$5,113	4%
Total savings from plan per	year	36,376 gallons	359 tons of CO ₂	\$15,440	100%

LOG IN TO SAVE/VIEW PLANS

START NEW PLAN

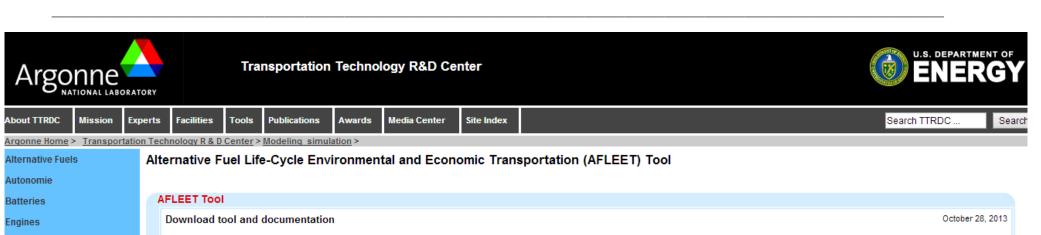


Petroleum reduction goal

3 AFLEET Tool (greet.es.anl.gov/afleet)



"I am trying to calculate the emissions and payback for a heavy-duty diesel refuse truck versus its liquefied natural gas (LNG) counterpart. Is there a tool available that can calculate this for multiple vehicles?"



GREET

Green Racing

- · Fuel-Cycle Model
- · Power Water Model
- · Copyright Statement
- Mini-tool and Results
 Vehicle-Cycle Model
- Publications
- A EL EET T-
- AFLEET Tool
- Fleet Footprint Calculator
- Travel Carbon Calculator
- Workshops
- Contact

- AFLEET Tool 2013 (2.9 MB xls)
- User Guide for AFLEET Tool 2013 (609 kB pdf)

What is AFLEET Tool?

October 28, 2013

The Department of Energy's Clean Cities Program has enlisted the expertise of Argonne develop a tool to examine both the environmental and economic costs and benefits of alternative fuel and advanced vehicles. Argonne has developed the Alternative Fuel Life-Cycle Environmental and Economic Transportation (AFLEET) Tool for Clean Cities stakeholders to estimate petroleum use, greenhouse gas emissions, air pollutant emissions, and cost of ownership of light-duty and heavy-duty vehicles using simple spreadsheet inputs.

The tool uses data from Argonne's Greenhouse gases, Regulated Emissions, and Energy use in Transportation (GREET) fuel-cycle model to generate necessary well-to-wheels petroleum use and GHG emission co-efficients for key fuel production pathways and vehicle types. In addition, Environmental Protection Agency's MOtor Vehicle Emission Simulator (MOVES) and certification data are used to estimate tailpipe air pollutant emissions. Various sources are used to provide default cost data, including the Clean Cities Alternative Fuel Price Report and American Recovery and Reinvestment Act awards.

3 AFLEET Tool: Inputs and Payback Results



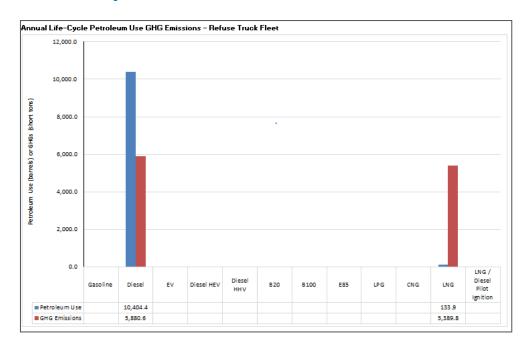
		Color Scheme for Cells in the AFLEET Tool					
		Yellow cells are key assumptions that users can change with their data					
			Key Inputs				
		Orange cells are key options that users will select from a drop-down menu	<u> </u>				
			Primary Vehicle Location State	COLORADO			
		Clear cells are for calculations and secondary assumptions	Light-Duty Vehicle Information	COLORADO			
			Vehicle Type	Passenger Car			
Sheet Name	<u>Hyperlinks</u>	<u>Description</u>	venicie Type	Passenger Car		•	Purchase
Inputs		Enter key inputs for Simple Payback and Total Cost of Ownership calculations		Number of Light-Duty	Annual Vehicle	Fuel Foonomu	Price
		- For Simple Payback calculation enter: vehicle type, # of vehicles, annual mileage/vehicle, vehicle	Light-Duty Fuel Type	Vehicles	Mileage	(MPGGE)	(\$/Vehicle)
		- For Total Cost of Ownership calculation also enter: years of planned vehicle ownership, if vehicle	Gasoline	0	12,400	26.7	\$20,000
		loan terms, and discount rate	Diesel	ō	12,400	32.0	\$22,500
			Gasoline Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV)	Ō	12,400	37.4	\$28,000
Payback		This sheet calculates simple payback based on vehicle purchase price and annual operating saving	Gasoline Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (1	0	12,400	41.4	\$33,000
		 - Annual petroleum (life-cycle), greenhouse gas emissions (life-cycle), and air pollutant emissions (Gasoline Extended Range Electric Vehic		12,400	31.5	\$35,000
		also estimated	All-Electric Vehicle (EV)	0	12,400	90.8	\$37,500
		- This sheet also has default assumptions for PHEV/EREV fuel economy, vehicle incentive, maintena		0	12,400	32.0	\$22,500
		DEF use, which can be modified	Biodiesel (B100)	0	12,400	32.0	\$22,500
			Ethanol (E85)	0	12,400	26.7	\$20,000
Payback Outputs		Results for Simple Payback calculations	Propane (LPG)	0	12,400	26.7	\$26,000
			Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)	U	12,400	25.4	\$27,000
TCO	Total Cost of Ownership -	This sheet calculates total cost of ownership for both light and Heavy-Duty vehicles (see hyperlinks	Heavy-Duty Vehicle Information				
	Light-Duty		Vehicle Type	Refuse Truck			Purchase
	Total Cost of Ownership -	 Lifetime petroleum (life-cycle), greenhouse gas emissions (life-cycle), and air pollutant emissions 		N. I. (III. D.)	A	E15	
	Heavy Duty	 - Lifetime petroleum (life-cycle), greenhouse gas emissions (life-cycle), and air pollutant emissions also estimated 		Number of Heavy-Duty		•	Price
			Heavy-Duty Fuel Type	Vehicles	Mileage	(MPGGE)	Price (\$/Vehicle)
TCO Outputs			Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline	Vehicles 0	Mileage 0	(MPGGE) 1.3	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0
TCO Outputs		also estimated	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel	Vehicles 0 30	Mileage 0 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000
		also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV)	Vehicles 0 30 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000
TCO Outputs Footprint		also estimated	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV)	Vehicles 0 30	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000
		also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000
Footprint	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000
	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 13 15 4.2 19 19	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$210,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the control of the	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$270,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000
Footprint	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the control of the	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$260,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the control of the	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the control of the	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$260,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty S AFLEET Look Up Tables	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 0 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 0	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$260,000 \$0
Footprint Footprint Outputs	Heavy Duty AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 0	(MPGGE) 13 15 4.2 19 19 19 15 15 13 14 13 13 15 Default GGE	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$User GGE
Footprint Footprint Outputs	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost and environmental factors that is sorted into the following categories (see hyperlinks - Look up tables for vehicle cost, fuel use, mileage, and maintenance cost; these values are used in - Background data on fuel and vehicle costs - Background data on petroleum use and greenhouse gas emissions	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (EBS) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Lilesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 0 23,400 0 23,400 0 \$#Fuel Unit	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.5 Deviault GGE \$3.56	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$0 \$0
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG (Diesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon diesel gallon	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 0 23,400 0 23,400 0 \$#Fuel Unit \$3,56 \$4,11	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Default GGE \$3.56 \$3.56	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$260,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon kWh	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 0 23,400 23,400 0 \$7Fuel Unit \$3,56 \$4.11 \$0.11	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Default GGE \$3.56 \$3.74	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100 E85	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 solution Fuel Unit gasoline gallon kWh B20 gallon	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 \$*/Fuel Unit \$3.56 \$4.11 \$0.11 \$4.16	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Delault GGE #3.56 #3.56 #3.66	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$0 User GGE \$3.56 \$3.56 \$3.74 \$3.66
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100 E85 Propane	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon diesel gallon kWh B20 gallon B100 gallon	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 0 \$#Fuel Unit \$3,56 \$4,11 \$0,11 \$4,16 \$4,55	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Deviault GGE #3.56 #3.56 #3.74 #3.66 #4.27	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000 \$0 \$250,000
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (EBS) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Lilesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100 E85 Propane CNG	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon diesel gallon kWh B20 gallon B100 gallon E85 gallon	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 \$\frac{\$*}{Fuel Unit}\$ \$\$3.56 \$\$4.11 \$\$0.11 \$\$4.16 \$\$4.55 \$\$3.40	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Delault GGE 83.56 83.74 83.66 84.27 84.64	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$40 User GGE \$3.56 \$3.74 \$3.66 \$44.27 \$4.64
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hydraulic Hybrid (HHV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (E85) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Diesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100 E85 Propane	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon diesel gallon kWh B20 gallon B100 gallon E85 gallon	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 0 23,400 0 3,400 0 \$1/Fuel Unit \$3.56 \$4.11 \$0.11 \$4.16 \$4.55 \$3.40 \$2.91	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Delault GGE #3.56 #3.56 #3.74 #3.66 #4.27 #4.64 #3.84	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$270,000 \$0 \$270,000 \$270,0
Footprint Footprint Outputs Background Data	AFLEET Look Up Tables Cost Data GREET Fleet Specifications State Emission Factors National Emission Factors	also estimated Results for Total Cost of Ownership calculations Enter vehicle type, model year, miles traveled and fuel use to calculate energy use and emissions of the cost of the cos	Heavy-Duty Fuel Type Gasoline Diesel All-Electric Vehicle (EV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Diesel Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Biodiesel (B20) Biodiesel (B100) Ethanol (EBS) Propane (LPG) Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) LNG / Lilesel Pilot Ignition Fuel and DEF Price Gasoline Diesel Electricity B20 B100 E85 Propane CNG	Vehicles 0 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fuel Unit gasoline gallon diesel gallon kWh B20 gallon B100 gallon E85 gallon LPG gallon CNG GGE	Mileage 0 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 23,400 0 0 23,400 0 23,400 0 \$3,400 0 \$1,400 0 \$1,400 \$3,56 \$4,11 \$0,11 \$4,16 \$4,55 \$3,40 \$2,91 \$2,21	(MPGGE) 1.3 1.5 4.2 1.9 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 Default GGE #3.56 #3.74 #3.66 #4.27 #4.64 #3.64 #3.64 #3.64	Price (\$/Vehicle) \$0 \$210,000 \$670,000 \$260,000 \$250,000 \$210,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$260,000 \$260,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$270,000 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0

AFLEET Tool: Annual Payback



Payback & Payback Outputs Tabs

Calculate and show results for simple payback based on vehicle purchase price, annual operating savings, and life-cycle emissions.



Annual Simple Payback Calculator Outputs - Costs

rainadi Simple Fayback calculator Suspais - Co		
	Diesel	LNG
Acquisition Cost		
Heavy-Duty (HD) Fleet	\$6,300,000	\$7,500,000
Annual Operating Cost		
HD Fuel Cost	\$1,666,080	\$1,260,847
HD Diesel Exhaust Fluid Cost	\$26,208	\$0
HD Maintenance Cost	\$2,029,047	\$2,039,577
Incremental Acquisition Cost		
Compared to Diesel HD Fleet		\$1,200,000
Annual Operating Savings		
Compared to Diesel HD Fleet		\$420,911
Simple Payback (years)		
Heavy-Duty Fleet		2.9

Annual Simple Payback Calculator Outputs - Energy Use and Emissions

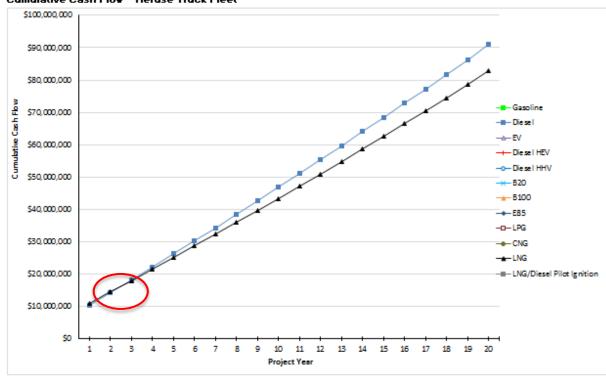
	Diesel	LNG
Annual Life-Cycle Petroleum Use (barrels)		
HD Petroleum Use	10,404.4	133.9
Annual Life-Cycle Greenhouse Gas Emissions	(short tons)	
HD GHG Emissions	5,880.6	5,389.8
Vehicle Operation Air Pollutant Emissions (lb)		
Heavy-Duty Fleet		
co	907.4	11,796.7
NOx	2,579.4	1,805.6
PM10	200.5	200.5
PM2.5	85.3	85.3
VOC	148.7	491.9

3

AFLEET Tool: Lifetime Total Cost of Ownership



Cumulative Cash Flow - Refuse Truck Fleet



2.9 year payback period, based on 28 years of ownership

LNG Refuse Truck Acquisition Cost

Purchase Price	\$/vehicle	\$250,000
Incentive	\$/vehicle	\$0
Total Purchase Price of Vehicle(s)	\$/fleet	\$7,500,000
Total Incentives	\$Ifleet	\$0
Total Net Price of Vehicle(s)	\$/fleet	\$7,500,000
Down Payment	\$/fleet	\$0
Loan Amount	\$/fleet	\$0

Diesel Refuse Truck Acquisition Cost

Purchase Price	\$/vehicle	\$210,000
Incentive	\$/vehicle	\$0
Total Purchase Price of Vehicle(s)	\$/fleet	\$6,300,000
Total Incentives	\$Ifleet	\$0
Total Net Price of Vehicle(s)	\$/fleet	\$6,300,000
Down Payment	\$/fleet	\$0
Loan Amount	\$/fleet	\$0

Lifetime Cost of Ownership Calculator Outputs - Costs

	Diesel	LNG
Heavy-Duty Refuse Truck Fleet		
Financing	\$0	\$0
Depreciation	\$6,251,262	\$7,441,978
Fuel	\$47,280,488	\$34,391,773
Diesel Exhaust Fluid	\$740,746	\$0
Maintenance and Repair	\$69,258,044	\$69,617,467
Insurance	\$5,250,040	\$5,250,040
License and Registration	\$ 552,353	\$552,959
Total Cost of Ownership	\$129,333,539	\$117,254,217

II. Tools & Resources: Data Search Tools





AFDC Station Locator



Alternative Fueling Station Locator

Locate alternative fueling stations and get maps and driving directions.

maps and driving directions.

5

AFDC Laws & Incentives Database



Laws and Incentives Search

Search for laws and incentives related to alternative fuels and advanced vehicles.

6

AFDC Light- & Heavy-Duty Vehicle Search



Light-Duty Vehicle Search

Compare light-duty alternative fuel vehicles, electric vehicles, and hybrids.



Heavy-Duty Vehicle and Engine Search

Find medium- and heavy-duty alternative fuel vehicles, engines, and hybrid systems.



FuelEconomy.gov



AFDC Case Studies Search







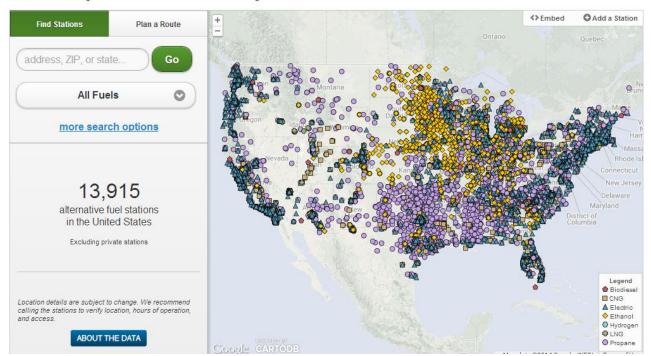
AFDC Station Locator (www.afdc.energy.gov/locator/stations)



- "How many fueling stations by fuel type are there in the United States?"
- "How close is the nearest E85 fueling station to my fleet facility?"
- "Are there any private CNG fueling stations that would allow my fleet to fuel in case of emergency?"
- "Are there any planned biodiesel fueling stations near my home?"

Alternative Fueling Station Locator

Find alternative fueling stations near an address or ZIP code or along a route in the United States. Enter a state to see a station count



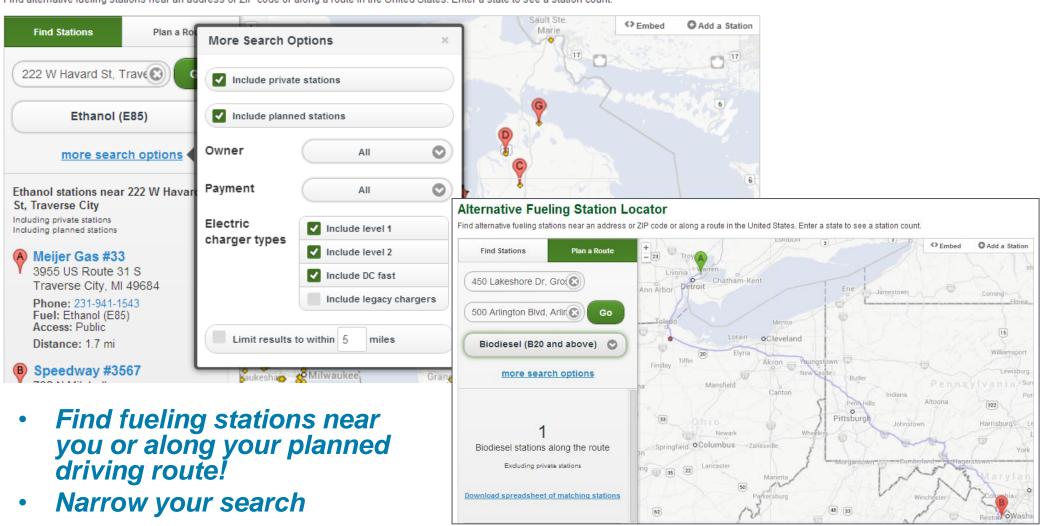


AFDC Station Locator: Search Capabilities



Alternative Fueling Station Locator

Find alternative fueling stations near an address or ZIP code or along a route in the United States. Enter a state to see a station count.





AFDC Station Locator: Station Information

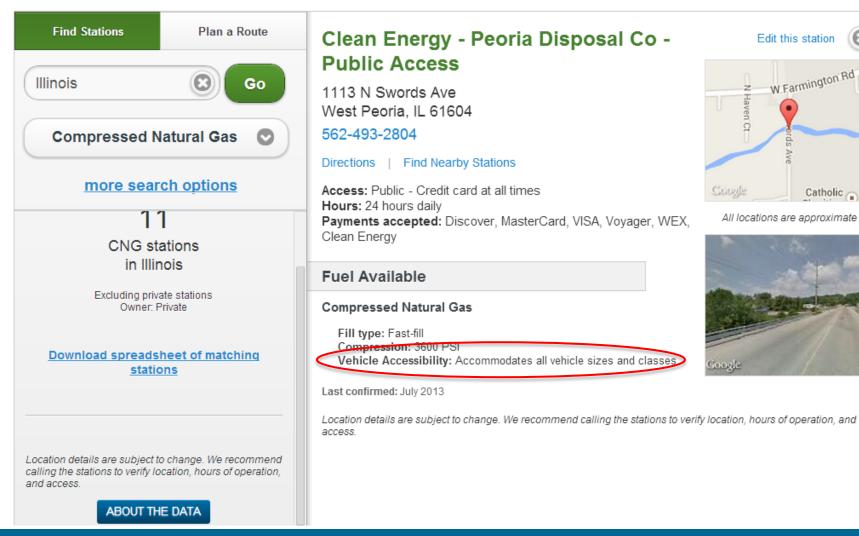


dd a Station

Ohio

Alternative Fueling Station Locator

Find alternative fueling stations near an address or ZIP code or along a route in the United States. Enter a state to see a station count.

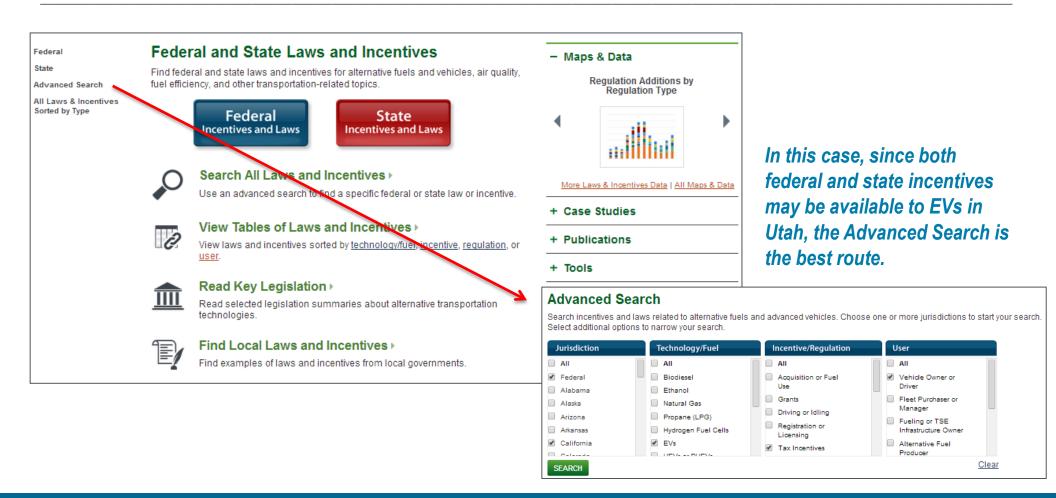


5

AFDC Laws & Incentives Database (www.afdc.energy.gov/laws/search)



"What incentives are available to help purchase a MY2014 Nissan Leaf all-electric vehicle (EV) in California?"



5 AFDC Laws & Incentives Database: Results



State

Plug-In Hybrid and Zero Emission Light-Duty Vehicle Rebates

The Clean Vehicle Rebate Project (CVRP) offers rebates for the purchase or lease of qualified vehicles. The rebates offer up to \$2,500 for light-duty zero emission and plug-in hybrid vehicles that the California Air Resources Board (ARB) has approved or certified. The rebates are available on a first-come, first-served basis to individuals, business owners, and government entities in California that purchase or lease new eligible vehicles. Manufacturers must apply to ARB to have their vehicles included in CVRP. ARB determines annual funding amounts for CVRP, which is expected to be effective through 2023. For more information, including a list of eligible vehicles and other requirements, see the CVRP website. (Reference Assembly Bill 8, 2013)

Alternative Fuel and Advanced Vehicle Rebate - San Joaquin Valley

The San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District (SJVAPCD) administers the Drive Clean! Rebate Program, which provides rebates for the purchase or lease of eligible new vehicles, including qualified natural gas, propane, and plug-in electric vehicles. The program offers rebates of up to \$3,000, which are available on a first-come, first-served basis for residents and businesses located in the SJVAPCD that purchase a qualified vehicle on or after March 15, 2012. For more information, including a list of eligible vehicles and other requirements, see the SJVAPCD <u>Drive Clean! Rebate Program</u> website.

Federal

Qualified Plug-In Electric Drive Motor Vehicle Tax Credit

A tax credit is available for the purchase of a new qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicle that draws propulsion using a traction battery that has at least five kilowatt hours (kWh) of capacity, uses an external source of energy to recharge the battery, has a gross vehicle weight rating of up to 14,000 pounds, and meets specified emission standards. The minimum credit amount is \$2,500, and the credit may be up to \$7,500, based on each vehicle's traction battery capacity and the gross vehicle weight rating. The credit will begin to be phased out for each manufacturer in the second quarter following the calendar quarter in which a minimum of 200,000 qualified plug-in electric drive vehicles have been sold by that manufacturer for use in the United States. This tax credit applies to vehicles acquired after December 31, 2009. For more information, see the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) <u>Plug-In Electric Vehicle Credit</u> website and IRS Form 8936, which is available via the <u>IRS Forms and Publications</u> website.

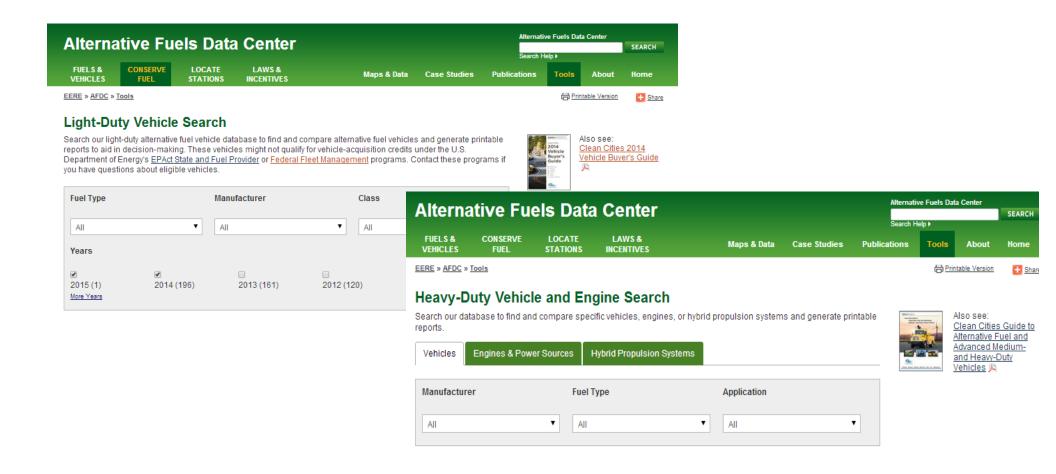
A credit is also available for the purchase of a new qualified two- or three-wheeled plug-in electric drive vehicle that draws propulsion using a traction battery that has at least 2.5 kWh of capacity, uses an external source of energy to recharge the battery, has a gross vehicle weight rating of up to 14,000 pounds, is manufactured primarily for use on public roadways, and can drive at least 45 miles per hour. The credit is for 10% of the cost of the qualified vehicle, up to \$2,500, and applies to vehicles acquired between January 1, 2012, and December 31, 2013. While this specific credit expires December 31, 2013, it will remain posted until the federal tax filing deadline.

(Reference Public Law 112-240, Section 403; and 26 U.S. Code 30D)

AFDC Light- & Heavy-Duty Vehicle Search (www.afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/search/light/) (www.afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/search/heavy)



"I'm looking into procuring additional vehicles for my fleet, both light- and heavy-duty, is there a way to look at all available vehicles within certain parameters?"



7

FuelEconomy.gov (www.fueleconomy.gov/)

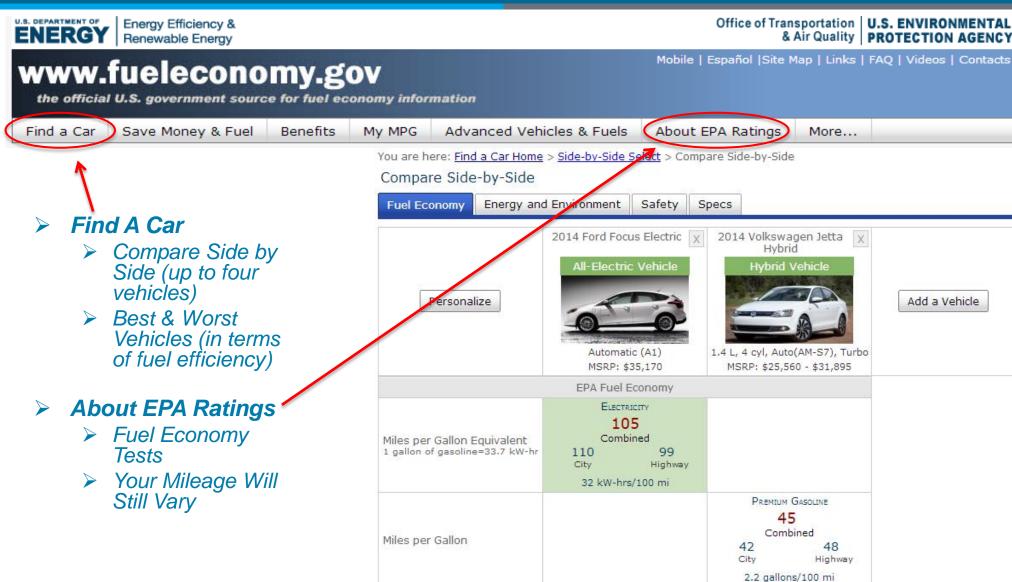


"Is there a resource available that will easily allow me to compare the fuel economy and purchasing price of the MY2014 Ford Focus Electric to the MY2014 Volkswagen Jetta Hybrid?"



7 FuelEconomy.gov: Tools



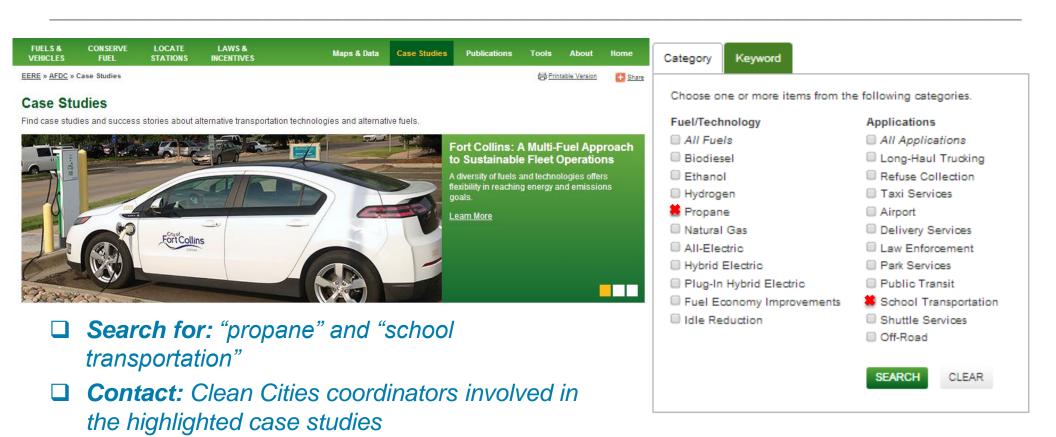




AFDC Case Studies Webpage



"A local school system in the area is interested in speaking with fleet managers / maintenance managers of large fleets that use propane school buses. How can I find fleets to contact?"



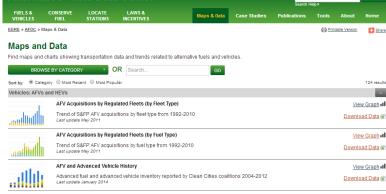
III. Tools & Resources: Data & Statistics



U.S. Energy Information
Administration (EIA)
Renewable & Alternative
Fuels page

1 AFDC Maps and Data Webpage

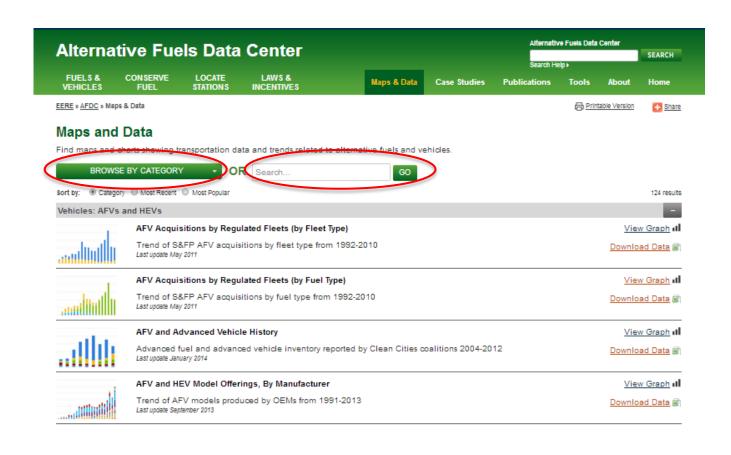




AFDC Maps and Data Webpage (www.afdc.energy.gov/data/)



"Are there any resources that can tell me how many CNG vehicles were estimated to be on the road each year from 2005 to 2010?"

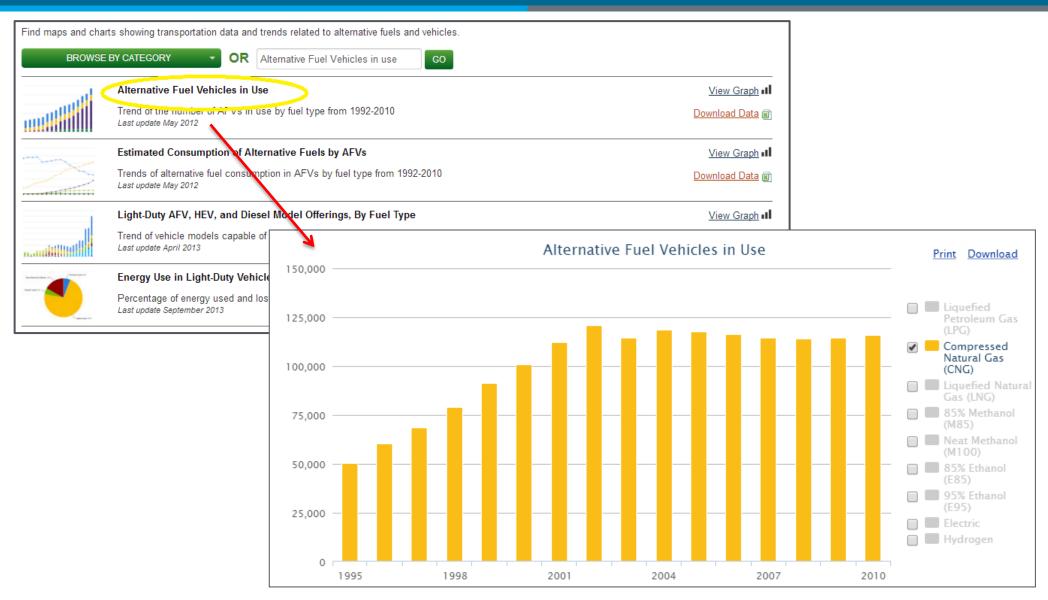


Browse by Category:

- Vehicles
 - AFVs & hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs)
- ☐ Fuels & Infrastructure
- ☐ Laws & Incentives
- Regulated Fleets
- Clean Cities

9 AFDC Maps and Data Webpage

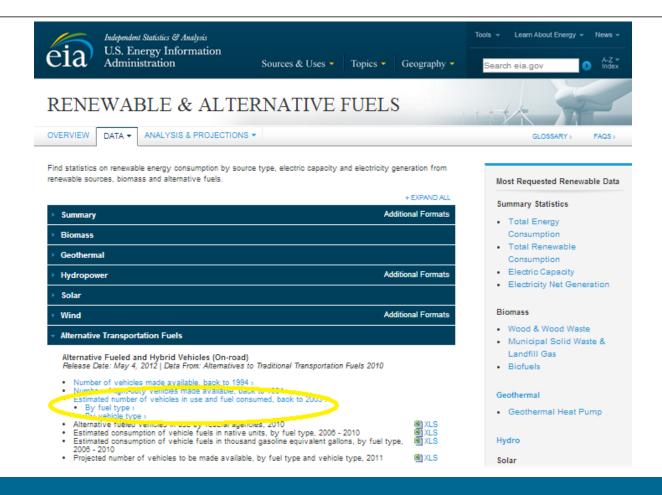




EIA Renewable & Alternative Fuels Webpage (www.eia.gov/renewable/data.cfm#alternative)



"I'm comparing the number of AFVs in my state government's fleet (AZ) with the total number of AFVs in all state fleets, is there a way to easily view this data in graph format for 2011?"

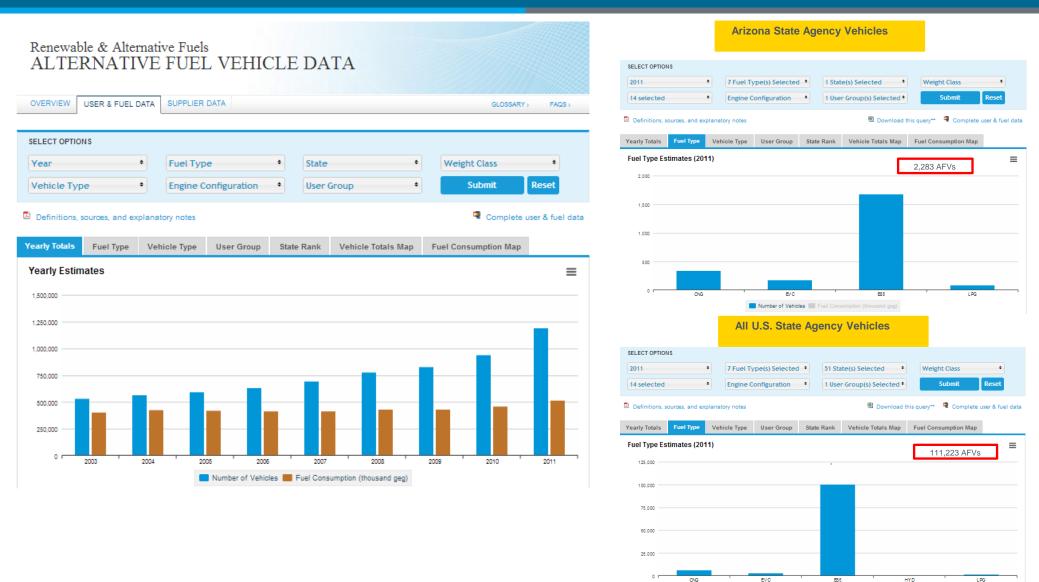


10

EIA Renewable & Alternative Fuels Webpage



Number of Vehicles E Fuel Co



Bonus! Other Government Websites



- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
 - □ Alternative Fuel Conversions: epa.gov/otaq/consumer/fuels/altfuels.htm
 - Renewable Fuel Standard: www.epa.gov/otaq/fuels/renewablefuels/index.htm
 - □ Aftermarket Retrofit Device Evaluation "511" Program: www.epa.gov/otaq/consumer/reports.htm





- DOE National Laboratories
 - Argonne National Laboratory: Idle Reduction Tools and Outreach Materials:
 - www.transportation.anl.gov/engines/idling_tools.html
 - ☐ Idaho National Laboratory: Advanced Vehicle Testing Activity: avt.inel.gov/
 - National Renewable Energy Laboratory: Vehicle & Fuels Research: www.nrel.gov/vehiclesandfuels/
 - □ Oak Ridge National Laboratory: Transportation Energy
 □ Data Book: cta.ornl.gov/data/index.shtml



Bonus! Industry Association Resources



- National Biodiesel Board (NBB) Automaker's and Engine Manufacturer's Positions of Support for Biodiesel Blends
 - www.biodiesel.org/using-biodiesel/oem-information/oem-statementsummary-chart
- NGVAmerica Business Directory
 - www.ngvc.org/buz_dir/index.html
- Propane Education & Research Council (PERC) Case Studies Webpage
 - www.autogasusa.org/fueling-with-propane/refueling-options/casestudies/
- → Renewable Fuel Association (RFA) Summary of Automobile Manufacturer Fuel Recommendations 2014 Model Year
 - ethanolrfa.org/page/-/rfa-associationsite/Industry%20Resources/RFA%20Auto%20Manufacturer%20Fuel %20Recommendations%202012%202013%202014%202013.10.30.p df?nocdn=1
- Electric Drive Transportation Association (EDTA) Sales Dashboard
 - □ www.electricdrive.org/index.php?ht=d/sp/i/20952/pid/20952











Contact Your Local Clean Cities Coordinator

(www.afdc.energy.gov/cleancities/coalitions/coalition_contacts.php)



Sort by state to find your coordinator!



Clean Cities coordinators are the primary contacts for their <u>coalitions</u>. Coordinators work with local fleets to develop and implement strategic plans to reduce petroleum use in the cities and counties they serve. Clean Cities coordinators lead nearly 100 local coalitions in communities across the country. For national-level and regional-level contacts, see <u>program contacts</u>.



Sort by State	Sort by First Name	Sort by Last Name -	Sort by Coalition	Sort by Region	Phone	Contact Info
Oklahoma	Yvonne	Anderson	Central Oklahoma Clean Cities (Oklahoma City)	South Central	405-234-2264	Yvonne Anderson BIO > 21 East Main St, Ste 100 Oklahoma City, OK 73104-2405 Website
Idaho	Beth	Baird	Treasure Valley Clean Cities	Northwest	208-384-3984	Beth Baird BIO ➤ P.O. Box 500 Boise, ID 83701 Website
Pennsylvania	Tony	Bandiero	Greater Philadelphia Clean Cities	Mid-Atlantic	215-990-8200	Tony Bandiero BIO ➤ 1818 Market St, 13th FI Philadelphia, PA 19103-3638

Contacts

Websites and Resources



Alternative Fuels Data Center www.afdc.energy.gov

FuelEconomy.gov www.fueleconomy.gov

Energy Information Administration www.eia.gov

Clean Cities Technical Response Service

Email: <u>TechnicalResponse@icfi.com</u>

Phone: 800-254-6735